

TEAM 3

Challenge Card #3 – Finance invoicing process



Problem — what is visible today?

External certification customers do not always know when they will receive the invoice, what exactly they need to pay, or how the overall amount relates to the project status. Internal business and finance colleagues also do not always understand the invoicing and collection process, so they need individual guidance from the AB / Finance team.

Business consequences — why does it matter?

When customers and internal colleagues lack clarity, payments are delayed, clarification requests increase, and AB / Finance teams spend more time explaining invoice status instead of collecting payments.

Main users affected by the problem

- External certification customers
- Business colleagues
- Local finance teams

What is expected from the team?

Understand what customers and internal colleagues need to know at each stage of invoice delivery and overdue-payment clarification.

Important KPI for the business

On-time invoice delivery rate — percentage of invoices delivered to customers within the agreed timeframe.

Baseline: 76% of invoices are delivered on time.

Target: 90% of invoices delivered on time — increase by **14 percentage points**, which means an **18% relative improvement**.

Working challenge

How might we improve the invoicing experience for external certification customers, business colleagues and local finance teams so that customers receive invoices on time, understand what they need to pay and know what to do next, while AB / Finance teams can reduce repeated clarification work?

Map stakeholders for your challenge

Use your challenge card and list all people or groups connected with the process.

Place them on the map based on:

Interest — how much they care about the problem or are affected by it.

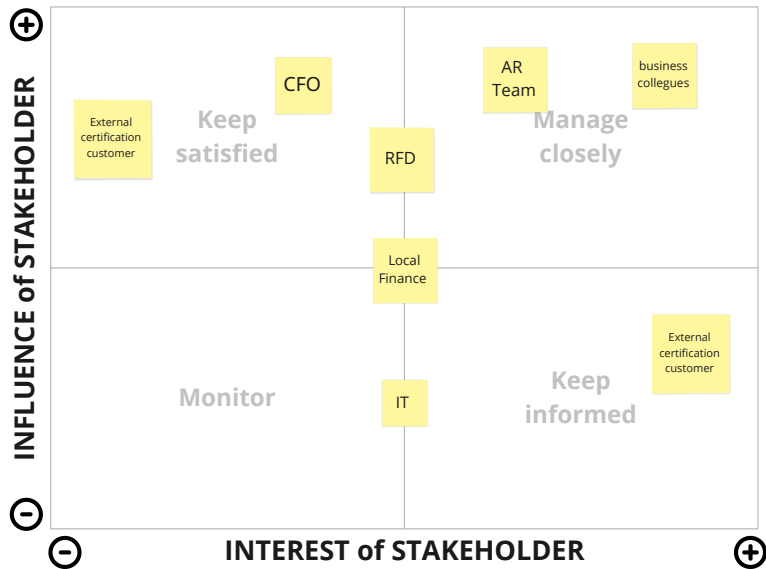
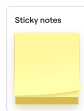
Influence — how much they can affect the process, decision or implementation.

Map four groups:

- **High interest / high influence**
Key stakeholders. Talk to them early and involve them closely.
- **High interest / low influence**
Main users or affected groups. Important for empathy interviews.
- **Low interest / high influence**
Potential blockers or decision-makers. They may not feel the problem, but can stop or enable change.
- **Low interest / low influence**
People to monitor. They may be less important for interviews now.

Output

Select **2–3 people or groups** you would interview first in the empathy phase.



TASK – DESIGN AN INTERVIEW

1. Use the stakeholder map from the previous exercise.
2. Choose one group to interview — preferably users.
3. Discuss:
 - What hypotheses do we have about the source of the problem?
 - What do we want to learn?
 - Which questions could reveal valuable and non-obvious information?
 - Which questions will help us learn stories, facts and real experiences?
 - Which question could reveal the "faster horse" — what users think they want?
 - What would be useful to see or experience first-hand?
4. Output: Brainstorm questions, then turn them into one coherent interview guide.



EXAMPLE QUESTIONS

- Tell me about the last situation when...
- What was difficult?
- Why was it difficult?
- How did you feel at that moment?
- How often does this problem happen?
- How do you deal with it today?
- What have you already tried?
- Why was the current solution not good enough?
- How much time or effort does it cost you?
- Where do you look for information or support?
- What keywords would you use to search for this topic?



HOW TO CONDUCT A INTERVIEW?

- Ask open-ended questions.
- Encourage stories.
- Do not suggest the answer in the question.
- Go deeper using the "5 Whys" method.
- Make the interviewee feel comfortable.
- Document answers: recording, notes or an AI note-taker.
- If possible, ask the person to show the problem and its consequences.



Choosing the Interview Group

Go back to the stakeholder map from the previous exercise. Choose one group — preferably users. Note who, why, and how many people.

External
collaboration
network

Business
colleagues

Hypotheses & Goals

What
hypotheses
do we have
about the source of
the problem?

What do
we want to
learn?

Where would
be useful to
see or experience
first-hand?

lack of the
accurate
information
between
groups

how the
business and
customer
communicating
and expectation

visible
shortfall
for the invoice
delivery

Stories & Experiences

"Tell me about the last time..."

what was the
last time you
had difficulty
to obtain
information?

how often
these
problem
occur?

What
solutions
have you
tried

Where have
you looked
for
information?

Why check

Non-obvious & Deep

"What if...? Why specifically...?"

What did you
do if the
information
stuck in some
place?

What if you
didn't find
the
information?

What
specifically
was hard to
experience?

which channel
would you prefer
to receive the
information
first?

Why check

'Faster Horse'

What users think they want — vs. what they really need?

issue the
invoice on
time

regular
reconciliation
for the AR
statement

Clearly project
information
on the invoice

a common
platform to
make
communication
easy

Why check

Observation & Experience

What do we want to see live? What will we ask the interviewee to show or demonstrate?

KPI for
invoice
issuing

A platform
receive customer
questions and
business answers

Why check

Stories & Experiences

'Tell me about the last time...'

what was the
last time you
had difficulty
to obtain
information ?

how often
these
problem
occur?

What
solutions
have you
tried

Where have
you looked
for
information?

Sticky stack



Non-obvious & Deep

'What if...', 'Why specifically...'

Sticky stack



What did you
do if the
information
stuck in some
place?

What if you
didn't find
ther the
information ?

What
specifically
was hard to
experience?

which channel
would you prefer
to receive the
information
from?

Choosing the Interview Group

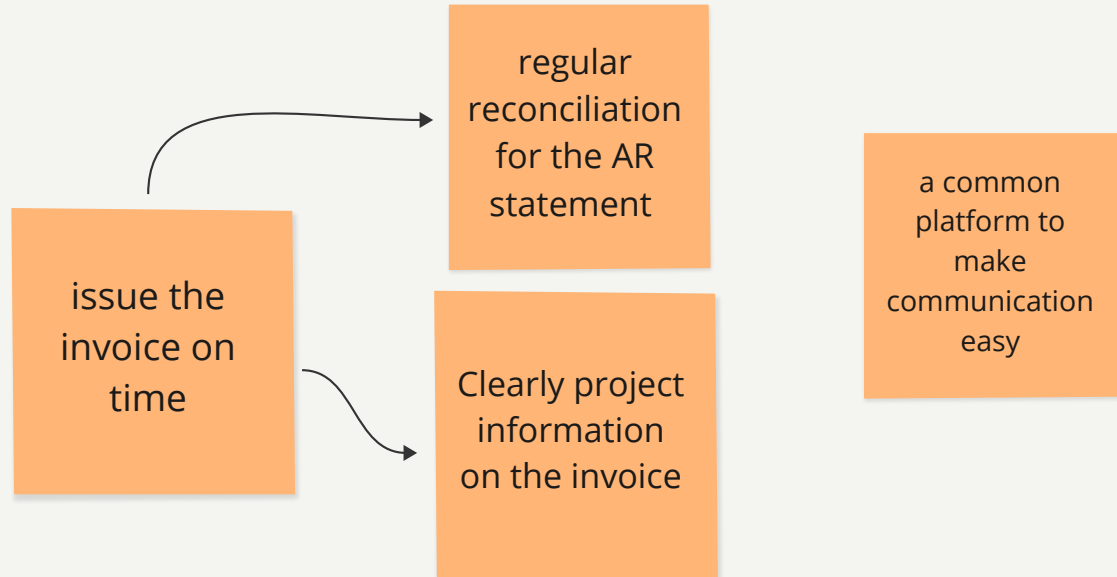
Go back to the stakeholder map from the previous exercise. Choose one group — preferably users. Note who, why, and how many people.

External
certification
customer

business
colleagues

'Faster Horse'

What users think they want — vs. what they really need?



Observation & Experience

What do we want to see live? What will we ask the interviewee to show or demonstrate?

KPI for
invoice
issuing

A platform
receive customer
questions and
business answers

Sticky stack



Hypotheses & Goals

What **hypotheses** do we have about the source of the problem?

What do we want to **learn**?

What would be useful to see or experience **first-hand**?

Sticky stack



lack of the accurate information between groups

how the business and customer communicating and expectation

visible KPI/manual for the invoice delivery

DEFINE AFFINITY MAP INSTRUCTION

How to create an Affinity Map

1. Each team member reads one sticky note out loud.
2. The team discusses what the note is really about.
3. Place the note next to other notes that feel related.
4. Continue with the next notes and look for natural connections.
5. Create clusters of notes that describe similar problems, needs or situations.
6. When the clusters are visible, give each group a clear name.

Remember:

- Do not create categories too early.
- Let the material speak first.
- Use an "Other" area for notes that do not fit anywhere yet.
- Split up notes that become too large.
- Create subgroups if you have several different angles.
- Name clusters at the end, not at the beginning.



ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

From clusters to meaning

Affinity mapping is not only about grouping sticky notes. The most important part is interpretation.

For each cluster, write:

- What do these notes have in common?
- What problem or tension do they reveal?
- What does the user need in this situation?
- What surprised you?
- What is repeated across different interviews?
- How does this connect to our original challenge?

Under each cluster, write:

- The main conclusion
- The core need
- The insight or discovery
- Possible implications for the challenge



Category & Conclusion



1 Lack of reliable tool -

Insight: People waste time.

The information exists, but not in one trusted place.	I need reliable tools, not another report.	Reminders sometimes arrive before the customer understands the invoice.	I check email, SAP and Excel before I know the invoice status.
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2 Lack of transparency -

Insight: Users don't know where the invoice is in the process. Users need clear status

I do not know if the invoice was created, approved or sent.	I need a clear next step, not an explanation of internal process.	Invoice descriptions are sometimes too generic for customers.	The invoice should show project name, PO and contact person.	Overdue amounts are confusing when one customer has many projects.
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3 Lack of effective communications -

Insight: Need simple actionable information

I find out about delays only when the customer complains.	I feel uncomfortable sharing payment without clear invoice status.	The portal does not explain why an invoice is missing.	Send a line if it includes project, amount, due date and status.
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4 Problems with collaboration -

Insight: Responsibility is unclear, causing unnecessary collaboration and delays.

The invoice line is often hard to connect with the project.	Let's meet & spend an hour discussing any invoice that is missing.	Customers need a simple answer: what, when and why to pay.	One invoice issue usually requires asking several people.	There should be one clear owner for invoice clarification.	When information is stuck, escalation is the only option.
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5 Lack of standard procedure -

Insight: Define the process. It should be clear what the next steps are.

Connections missing for our architect project, someone make the process more.	I often copy finance because I do not know who owns the issue.	I spend time translating between languages for customers.	A simple GDT would show additional complaints appear.
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6 Lack of internal control -

Insight: Teams want early warning instead of reacting after the fact

I need to know before the customer becomes overdue.	Success means getting money sent, amount due, due date and delay reason.	Weekly risk overview would be better than many separate emails.	Simple customer questions often become internal investigations.
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7 System/ technical problems -

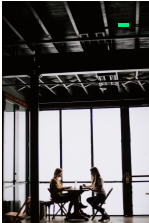
Insight: Process delays are caused by operational timing

My own tracker gets outdated quickly.	The biggest barrier is access to the right systems.	A platform helps only if everyone sees the same current status.	I check several tools, but none gives the full picture.	This happens almost every month, especially near closing.
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TASK – HOMEWORK FOR EVERYONE

Conduct one simple and short interview.

- 1. Contact a person from the selected group.
- 2. Explain that you are participating in a training and need real information for workshop work.
- 3. You can talk live, meet on Teams, or send the questions by e-mail or chat.
- 4. Use the questions prepared during the exercise.
- 5. If possible, ask follow-up questions and capture examples, stories and quotes.
- 6. Write your answers in Miro using sticky notes. Please use one sticky note for one piece of information. (Tip: You can use Miro's bulk mode to paste table rows and automatically turn them into separate sticky notes.)



use the general mailbox to received invoice copy reather than personal address

regular do reconciliations to check the AR Open items

CUSTOMER JOURNEY MAP: TASK

Map the current journey connected to your challenge

Work in your team and create a Customer Journey Map for the process your challenge is about.

Steps:

1. Start with the stages of the process.
2. Review the proposed stage names on the board.
3. If you do not agree with them, change the names so they better reflect the real process.
4. Add touchpoints for each stage.
5. Add user actions — what the user is doing.
6. Add pain points — what is difficult, unclear or frustrating.
7. Add insights — what patterns, needs or improvement opportunities you see.
8. Mark the most important moments that should be improved first.

The goal is not to create a perfect map.

The goal is to understand where the experience breaks and where improvement can create the most value.

HOW TO READ THE JOURNEY MAP

Stages

The main steps of the process, for example: Discovery, Request, Approval, Onboarding, Service Usage. They show the journey from the beginning to the end.

Touchpoints

Where and how the user interacts with the service, system, team or communication channel. Examples: email, service portal, meeting, form, internal communication.

Actions

What the user is doing at each stage.

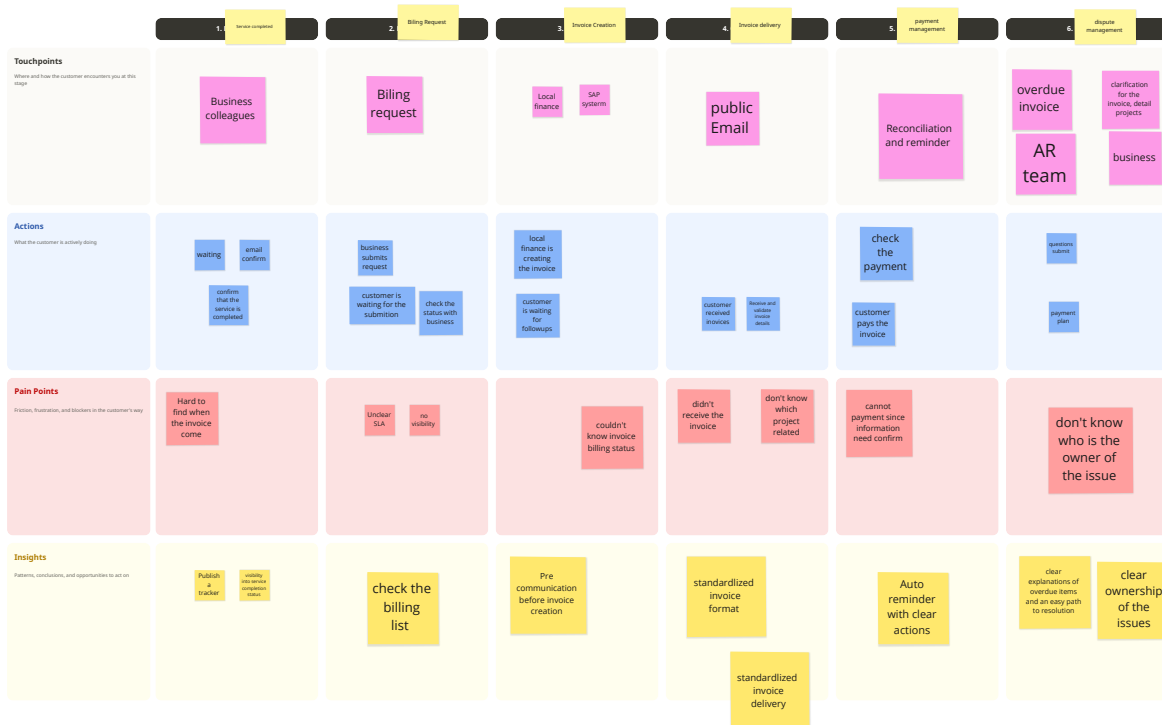
Examples: searching for information, submitting a request, waiting for approval, using the service.

Pain Points

Friction, frustration, confusion, delays or blockers in the user's experience. This is where the process becomes difficult or unclear.

Insights

Patterns, conclusions and improvement opportunities. This row helps us translate observations into decisions about what should be improved.



RULES FOR IDEATION

1. **We stay constructive** our challenge from the previous session. Keep your focus on the goal we defined earlier. Proactively search for answers to the "How might we?" challenge from the previous session. Build on previous work, ideas, progress, and continue moving forward together.
2. **There are no bad ideas -- only better hypotheses**
The more, more diverse & "wilder" the ideas, the better. Brainstorming often starts outside the comfort zone.
3. **We generate, then evaluate**
Do not judge, comment your analysis ideas while we are creating them. Evaluation will come later.
4. **We quickly, categorize**
Put ideas around the board, repeat concepts. A good idea should appear what, for whom and how.
5. **Brainstorming is a starting point, not the end**
Think of ideas as further creativity. The questions: how might we personalize the best?
6. **Look for inspiration everywhere**
Our examples from other industries, technologies, services, startups and unexpected contexts. Innovation often comes from combining other things.
7. **Speed matters**
We will work in short bursts and then break. This process helps us avoid overthinking and generate more ideas.
8. **Support others and yourself -- have your own idea ready**
Encourage each other (and ourselves), and make a safe space for experimentation. Your idea only can not out-think the best -- we will iterate back later, during evaluation.

10X THINKING

- Most organizations try to make their products, services or processes 10X better.
- They optimize what already exists.
They improve the current process.
They fix immediate pains.
- BUT 10X thinking offers us a path to make the same assumptions.
- 10x thinking means asking a different question:**
Not "How can we improve this a little?"
BUT "How could we make this 10 TIMES BETTER, FASTER, CHEAPER or more valuable for the user?"
- 10x ideas may be unrealistic at first -- and that's the point.
- This forces us to:
- change our mindset,
 - question our assumptions,
 - look beyond existing processes,
 - imagine a radically better experience,
 - search for new ideas to create value.
- 10x thinking, we will use 10x thinking to push our ideas beyond obvious improvements.**

SILENT IDEA GENERATION

- Our task: generate as many ideas as possible individually and silently.
- 10x Task: Brainstorm.
- Work with your partner "How might we..." challenge and follow the instructions.
- Instructions:**
1. **Read your "How might we..." challenge carefully**
Work with your partner to understand what problem you are generating ideas for.
 2. **Brainstorm your ideas silently**
Write down every idea that comes to your mind -- including ideas that are strange, unusual, too simple or even "banned".
Write ideas quickly and silently.
 3. **Write your ideas quickly**
Do not write only the abstract idea.
For example, "better communication" is too abstract.
Describe what could actually be done, for whom and how.
- After 10 minutes, I will give you additional inspiration to help you push your ideas further.

GROUP BRAINSTORMING

- Our task: share your ideas and build on them as a team.
- 10x Task: Brainstorm.
- This is not a presentation.
This is not a decision-making moment.
This is not a session for approval.
- Instructions:**
1. **Read your ideas to the group**
Briefly explain what you wrote, but do not try to defend or "sell" your ideas.
 2. **Listen to others with curiosity**
Do not judge, evaluate or discuss whether the idea is realistic yet.
 3. **Build on each other's ideas**
Use other people's ideas as a springboard for your own ideas.
 4. **Generate the ideas**
Ask yourself: "What would this idea look like if it was 10 times better, faster, cheaper or more valuable for the user, and how could it impact my life by 10x?"
 5. **Build new ideas in the board**
Keep writing. Every new idea should become a separate sticky note.
- Goal:** Create more, stronger and better ideas than any individual could generate alone.

Copy and paste here your HMW questions

How make invoice information easier to understand without finance knowledge (invoice format)?

Design a one-page visual guide with simplified graphics

Assign fixed AR specialist to each customer group, fully responsible for all timeline-related inquiries: invoicing schedule, payment term adjustment, overdue payment consultation.

SharePoint page

Design a one-page visual guide with simplified graphics for customers.

Invoice Confidence Score

How might we make the invoicing process fast and self-explanatory, so customers instantly know what is happening, what to do next and who to contact if needed?

Users will be granted access to log in to the billing website. They can enter the project number to check the current invoicing status and download invoices independently.

When sending invoices via email, embed the link for checking invoice details within the email body. Also include contact information in the message, so customers can reach the designated contact directly if they have any inquiries.

End-to-End Invoice Journey Portal

Smart Communication and Notifications

How might we make it impossible for customers to feel lost during the invoicing process?

develop RPA to auto issue billing .

SHORT TERM SOLUTION:

Share Point Page with access to all

LONG TERM SOLUTION:

- AI lead website with an access to the systems to collect the data from SAP ...

LONG TERM SOLUTION:

- AI lead website with an access to the systems to collect the data from SAP, with access for AR Team - in some situation when they need human-help.

Sticky check

Chatbot assistant for users - answering the questions. So the user can ask for example what is the status of the invoice?

A step - list - tool
A tool that is leading you step by step through the process. When the step is done you see it on the list.

Sending an invoice status when there is a need of action. (In step 5. sending an invoice and payment reminder)

TASK: ANALYSE IDEAS ON THE MATRIX

Use the idea evaluation matrix on the Miro board.

Place each idea on the matrix according to two criteria:

Vertical axis:

Impact on solving the problem and improving KPIs

Horizontal axis:

Impact on user experience

Instructions:

1. Read all ideas generated by your team.
2. Discuss what each idea could change for the user and for the organization.
3. Place each idea on the matrix.
4. Look for ideas with the strongest combined potential:
 - o high impact on the problem and KPIs,
 - o high impact on user experience.
5. Select **2 ideas** that your team wants to develop further.

Output:

2 selected ideas with the highest potential for prototyping and testing.

Challenge Card #3 – Finance invoicing process



Problem — what is visible today?

External certification customers do not always know when they will receive the invoice, what exactly they need to pay, or how the overdue amount relates to the project status. Internal business and finance colleagues also do not always understand the invoicing and collection process, so they need individual guidance from the AR / Finance team.

Business consequences — why does it matter?

When customers and internal colleagues lack clarity, payments are delayed, clarification requests increase, and AR / Finance teams spend more time explaining invoice status instead of collecting payments.

Main users affected by the problem

- External certification customers
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- Local finance teams

What is expected from the team?

Understand what customers and internal colleagues need to know at each stage of invoice delivery and overdue-payment clarification.

Important KPIs for the business

On-time invoice delivery rate — percentage of invoices delivered to customers within the agreed timeframe.

Baseline: 76% of invoices are delivered on time.

Target: 90% of invoices delivered on time — increase by 14 percentage points, which means an 18% relative improvement.

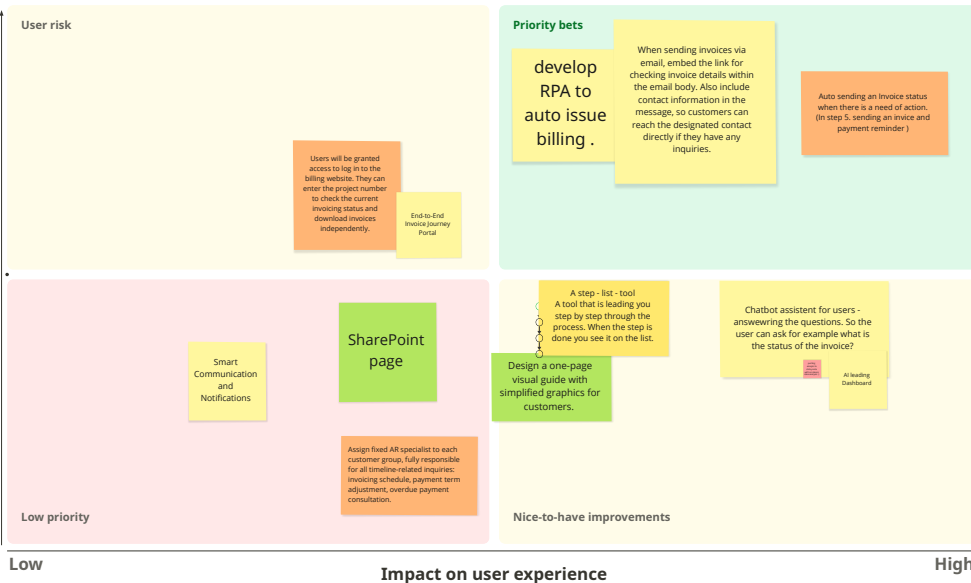
Working challenge

How might we improve the invoicing experience for external certification customers, business colleagues and local finance teams so that customers receive invoices on time, understand what they need to pay and know what to do next, while AR / Finance teams can reduce repeated clarification work?

High

Impact on problem & KPIs

Low



TEST YOUR PROTOTYPE

Test your prototype or MVP with a user from another team to check if your Test Card experiment gives useful evidence about your hypothesis.

What to do:

1. Set the context

- Who is the user?
- What problem does the prototype solve?
- What hypothesis and success criteria are you testing?

2. Give a task (don't explain too much)

- Ask the user to complete a realistic scenario
- Let them interact naturally with little guidance

3. Observe carefully

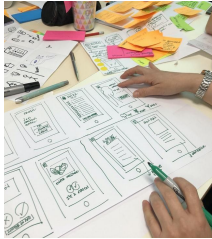
- What is clear vs confusing?
- Where do they hesitate?
- What questions or reactions appear?
- What do they do differently than expected?

4. Ask for feedback

- What worked / didn't work?
- What was unclear or missing?
- What would improve it?
- Did you meet your success criteria?

5. Draw conclusions

- What to keep, improve or change?
- What did you learn about your hypothesis?
- Continue, adjust or stop?



How old
invoices can
we see on
the website?

Who can
access the
portal?

Who can
give me an
access to
the portal?

Where can I
download the
invoice?

NEED MORE
VISIBLE
INFORMATION.

No
doubt

Clear

Clear user
friendly
guidance

Invoice by
project / filters
it's a great
advantage

Quick access
to billings and
documents in
one place

Clear support
info - no
additional
guidelines are
necessary. It is
intuitive

Can I get
notification
for unpaid
INV before the
deadline?

Design an experiment for your selected idea

Use the **Test Card** to turn your selected idea into a simple experiment.

Your goal is to decide **which key hypothesis should be tested first** and how you can verify it in the most reliable way during the next session.

Your conditions

- In the next session, you will have:
- 1 hour to build a simple prototype, MVP or test material
- At least 1 tester from another team to test it with

Be creative with the prototype

- Your prototype does not have to be built only in Miro.
- You can use any format that helps you test the hypothesis, for example:
- a clickable mock-up, a process sketch, a simple form, a storyboard, a landing page, a service script, an email/message draft, a dashboard mock-up, a role-play, or even a very simple MVP.
- The prototype only needs to be good enough to help someone react, understand, use or evaluate the idea.

When sending invoices via email, embed the link for checking invoice details within the email body. Also include contact information in the message, so customers can reach the designated contact directly if they have any inquiries.

A
clickable
mock-up

Test Card 

Test Name	Deadline
Assigned to	Duration

STEP 1: HYPOTHESIS
We believe that
If we grant the access to billing a website to users, we can reduce 50% email for information from customers. This will boost customer satisfaction and shorten the overall cycle time. Critical:   

STEP 2: TEST
To verify that, we will
Build a clickable mock-up site
Invite users to evaluate Test Cost:    Data Reliability:   

STEP 3: METRIC
And measure
Ask a specific group of users if it would be easier to check info on website or writing emails for info and ask them whether they need to write an email with the question with additional information

STEP 4: CRITERIA
We are right if
The volumes of e-mails related to invoices information and contact reduce 50%, Customers are highly satisfied, and our cash collection cycle is shortened accordingly
Copyright Business Model Foundry AG The makers of Business Model Generation and Strategyzer

Step 2 should be defined more precisely. A clickable mock-up is not an MVP—it is only a mock-up. It can help test usability, content and clarity, but it will not verify the hypothesis that the solution reduces the number of emails by 50%. Users may say they would use it, but this does not prove that their actual behaviour will change.

To verify the hypothesis, the solution should be implemented in the simplest usable form.

For example:

- Select 10 customers.
- Create a dedicated SharePoint page or Word document for each customer.
- Keep the information updated and include a link in relevant emails.
- Track whether and how often customers access the file.

My recommendation for the workshop is to create a reusable SharePoint page or Word document template. This will also help you define the key information customers need. You can analyse previous customer emails to identify the most common questions and determine what content should be included.

In Step 3, compare:

- the number of status-related emails received from these 10 customers,
- the number received from 10 similar customers without access to the document,
- how often customers accessed the file,
- whether they found it helpful, based on a short interview or survey.

Success criterion: customers with access to the updated file send at least 50% fewer status-related emails than customers without access.

Design an experiment for your selected idea

Complete the Test Card

1. We believe that...

Write the most critical hypothesis behind your idea.

2. To verify that, we will...

Describe the smallest prototype, MVP or experiment you can prepare in 1 hour.

3. And measure...

Define what you will observe, ask or count during the test.

4. We are right if...

Define the minimum result that will tell you the idea is worth continuing.

What can we test quickly that will give us the strongest evidence for making a decision?

Test Card 

Test Name	Deadline
Assigned to	Duration

STEP 1: HYPOTHESIS
We believe that
Test Cost:    Data Reliability:   

STEP 2: TEST
To verify that, we will
Test Cost:    Data Reliability:   

STEP 3: METRIC
And measure
Test Cost:    Data Reliability:   

STEP 4: CRITERIA
We are right if
Test Cost:    Data Reliability:   



Prioritisation Matrix instruction

How to use the Prioritisation Matrix

1. Review your needs, problems, insights and key constraints.
2. Place each idea into the matrix.
3. Highlight the ideas that are most important to you.
4. Review the ideas that are most important to you.



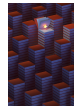
Prioritising Needs & Insights

Choose what matters most

How we prioritise the needs, problems, insights and constraints that shape your user experience.

- 1. **Impact on the user experience**
How strongly does this need, problem, insight affect the user's experience?
- 2. **Impact on the challenge goal and KPI**
How strongly does this need, problem, insight affect the challenge goal and KPI?

Key questions:
Which needs or insights, if addressed, would cause the biggest positive impact for users on their challenge goal?



Challenge Card #3 - Finance Invoicing process

Challenge - add a value tool
Create a solution that helps you add value to your business by making it easier to manage your invoicing process. The tool should be able to help you manage your invoicing process and make it easier to manage your business. The tool should be able to help you manage your invoicing process and make it easier to manage your business. The tool should be able to help you manage your invoicing process and make it easier to manage your business.

Needs and insights
What do you need to manage your invoicing process? What do you need to manage your business? What do you need to manage your invoicing process? What do you need to manage your business? What do you need to manage your invoicing process? What do you need to manage your business?

Key questions
What do you need to manage your invoicing process? What do you need to manage your business? What do you need to manage your invoicing process? What do you need to manage your business? What do you need to manage your invoicing process? What do you need to manage your business?

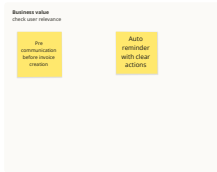
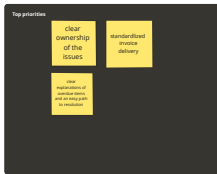
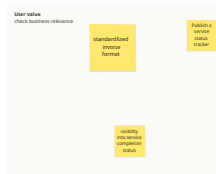
Impact on challenge goal and KPI
How strongly does this need, problem, insight affect the challenge goal and KPI? How strongly does this need, problem, insight affect the challenge goal and KPI? How strongly does this need, problem, insight affect the challenge goal and KPI?

Impact on user experience
How strongly does this need, problem, insight affect the user's experience? How strongly does this need, problem, insight affect the user's experience? How strongly does this need, problem, insight affect the user's experience?

High

Impact on user experience

Low



Impact on challenge goal and KPI

High

HOW MIGHT WE...

How might we create a tool that shows the customer and the AI the status of the invoice and what are the next steps?

How can we create a platform that helps customer to ask questions and easier found correct person

How might we establish a clear ownership framework to enable efficient communication for all raised concerns

How improve on-time invoice delivery from 76% to 90%

How make invoice information easier to understand without finance knowledge (invoice format)?

How increase invoice transparency while improving business performance?

tool, platform - are suggesting solutions, this is better version ->

How might we lead the customer through the process that he feels comfortable and knows well what is happening?

How to build good relationship with customers

How might we make the invoicing process fast and self-explanatory, so customers instantly know what is happening, what to do next and who to contact if needed?

How might we make it impossible for customers to feel lost during the invoicing process?

Task: Create 3 "How Might We..." Questions

Task: Create 3 "How Might We..." Questions

Based on the highest priority needs, problems, insights or constraints from your needs, create 3 "How Might We..." questions that will guide your solution.

A strong HMW question should:

- address one of your top priorities
- connect to the original challenge and KPI
- improve the user experience
- support the overall business or service outcome
- be open enough to generate many different ideas
- be ambitious enough to inspire bold and innovative ideas

A weak question should be a difficult, unrealistic or too specific - one that focuses too much on a specific solution, or a new way of solving the problem and a technology-based solution.

How to formulate a strong HMW question

Use this structure

How might we [action] for [user/stakeholder], so that they can [desired user outcome], while we support [challenge goal/KPI / service outcome]?

Examples:

- Action: help, reduce, increase, simplify, encourage, enable, make easier
- User: internal client, service user, business partner, sign-in number
- User outcome: clarity, confidence, speed, less effort, better decision making
- Business/KPI outcome: faster resolution, shorter cycle time, better quality, fewer repeated questions, higher satisfaction

Example: How might we simplify the request process for internal clients, so that they can submit complete requests faster, while the service team reduces repeat and clarification requests?

Make it more ambitious: 10x HMW

10x HMW

A standard question often results in incremental ideas.

A difficult 10x HMW question forces the team to brainstorm ideas that are truly innovative.

Standard

How might we help new service users understand what to do in the first week, so they can get going with their service with confidence and support?

10x HMW

How might we make the first week of using the service feel almost self-explanatory, so that new service users can achieve their first successful outcome in one day, with almost no effort and no need to contact support?

10x

How might we redesign the onboarding experience so that new service users can achieve their first successful outcome in one day, with almost no effort and no need to contact support?



E-MAIL TEMPLATE:

Dear Sir or Madam,

If you would like to check the status of your invoice, please use our invoice tracking tool:

<https://tuv-rheinland-global-internal.com/customer-portal/signin>

Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Kind regards,
AR Team

Invoice Status



Invoice Number: INV-123456



Status: Delivered to Customer



Invoice Date: 15/06/2026



Due Date: 15/07/2026



Amount: EUR 1,250.00



Next Step: Payment is pending.

Need Assistance?

If you have any questions regarding your invoice, please contact the AR Team.



ar@company.com



+XX XXX XXX XXX

Accounts Receivable (AR) Team

All invoices status

Customer Portal / Billing overview

Billing by project

Review invoices, payment status and billing documents for each project.

[Account details](#)[Contact billing support](#)

One invoice is due soon

Invoice INV-2026-0712 for project PRJ-24018 is due on 22 July 2026.

[View invoice](#)

Outstanding balance

PLN 18,450.00

Across 1 open invoice

Active billed projects

3

Visible in the invoice register

Paid in 2026

PLN 74,980.00

4 invoices paid

My invoices by project

Search invoices

Project number

Year

[Clear filters](#)[PRJ-24018 - Inspection programme](#)[PRJ-23872 - Technical assessment](#)[PRJ-23114 - Audit & training](#)

PRJ-24018 Inspection & certification programme

Project total: PLN 30,750.00

Invoice	Service	Issue date	Due date	Amount	Status	Document
INV-2026-0712	Inspection and certification services	08 Jul 2026	22 Jul 2026	PLN 18,450.00	Due soon	Download PDF
INV-2026-0330	Site inspection services	22 Mar 2026	05 Apr 2026	PLN 12,300.00	Paid	Download PDF

PRJ-23872 Technical assessment

Project total: PLN 28,750.00

Invoice	Service	Issue date	Due date	Amount	Status	Document
INV-2026-0584	Technical assessment services	24 May 2026	07 Jun 2026	PLN 28,750.00	Paid	Download PDF

PRJ-23114 Audit & training programme

Project total: PLN 34,750.00

Invoice	Service	Issue date	Due date	Amount	Status	Document
INV-2026-0411	Audit services	12 Apr 2026	26 Apr 2026	PLN 22,300.00	Paid	Download PDF
INV-2026-0198	Training services	15 Feb 2026	01 Mar 2026	PLN 12,450.00	Paid	Download PDF



Customer Portal / Billing overview

Welcome, Example Customer

View your invoices, check payment status and download billing documents.

[Account details](#)[Contact billing support](#)

One invoice is due soon

Invoice INV-2026-0712 is due on 22 July 2026.

[View invoice](#)

Outstanding balance

PLN 18,450.00

Across 1 open invoice

Next payment due

22 Jul 2026

PLN 18,450.00

Paid in 2026

PLN 74,980.00

4 invoices paid

My invoices

Search

Status

All statuses ▾

Year

2026 ▾

Invoice	Service	Issue date	Due date	Amount	Status	Document
INV-2026-0712	Inspection and certification services	08 Jul 2026	22 Jul 2026	PLN 18,450.00	Due soon	Download PDF
INV-2026-0584	Technical assessment services	24 May 2026	07 Jun 2026	PLN 28,750.00	Paid	Download PDF
INV-2026-0411	Audit services	12 Apr 2026	26 Apr 2026	PLN 22,300.00	Paid	Download PDF
INV-2026-0198	Training services	15 Feb 2026	01 Mar 2026	PLN 12,450.00	Paid	Download PDF

Quick actions

[Download account statement](#)

Billing activity for the selected period

[Request an invoice correction](#)

Report incorrect company or billing details

[Submit payment confirmation](#)

Attach proof of payment for review

Billing account

Customer number **C-104582**Company **Example Customer Sp. z o.o.**Default currency **PLN**Payment terms **14 days**

Check Your Invoice Status

To check the status of your invoice, please enter the invoice number and invoice date.

Invoice Number

[_____]

OR **Project Number**

[Project Number]

[CHECK STATUS]

TÜV Rheinland

Welcome Back

Sign in to access your account

Email Address

Email Address

Password

Password

Sign In

Forgot password?

Create an account

E-mail
code to
sign in

Customer usage statistics

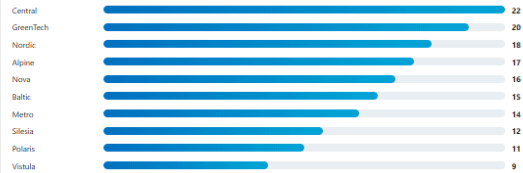
How 10 customers interacted with the billing portal.

Export report

Prototype with synthetic data: Every customer name, identifier and statistic on this page is fictional and created only to demonstrate the reporting experience. It is not TÜV operational data.

Customers analyzed 10 Synthetic sample	Total portal visits 154 All sample sessions	Avg. time to check data 2m 08s Visit weighted average	Invoice downloads 97 PDF actions	Successful checks 65% Average sample completion rate
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Visits by customer



Customer journey activity

Email-link entries	66
Project-number filter uses	81
Invoice PDF downloads	97
Average visits per customer	15.4
Average time to check data	2m 08s

Customer detail

Search fictional customer	Sort by customer					Reset
Customer	Portal visits	Avg. time to check data	Invoice downloads	Project filters	Email-link entries	Successful data checks
Nordic Manufacturing Sp. z o.o. C: 104501	18	2m 22s	11	9	7	72%
Baltic Energy Solutions C: 104502	15	1m 58s	9	8	6	65%
Central Automotive Group C: 104503	22	2m 45s	14	12	10	78%
Silesia Industrial Systems C: 104504	12	1m 36s	8	6	5	58%
Vistula Food Technologies C: 104505	9	1m 24s	6	5	4	51%
Alpine Components Polska C: 104506	17	2m 11s	10	9	7	69%
Metro Infrastructure Ltd. C: 104507	14	1m 49s	9	7	6	63%
GreenTech Process Engineering C: 104508	20	2m 34s	13	11	9	75%
Polaris Medical Devices C: 104509	11	1m 32s	7	6	5	56%

How was your billing portal experience?

This short questionnaire asks about your recent experience checking invoices and project information. Your feedback will help improve the customer billing journey.

6 questions Responses are for prototype testing

1. How easy was it to find the invoice or project information you needed? *

☐ 1 — Very difficult	☐ 2 — Difficult	☐ 3 — Neutral	☐ 4 — Easy	☐ 5 — Very easy
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2. Were you able to complete what you came to do? *

☐ Yes, completely
☐ Partly
☐ No

3. Which information or action did you use?

Select all that apply.

☐ Checked invoice status or due date
☐ Checked invoices by project number
☐ Downloaded an invoice PDF
☐ Checked or downloaded an account statement
☐ Requested billing support or an invoice correction

4. Did the portal save you from contacting the billing team? *

☐ Yes — I found everything without contacting billing
☐ Partly — I found some information but still needed help
☐ No — I still needed to contact billing

5. Next time, would you use the billing portal instead of calling or emailing the billing team? *

☐ Definitely not	☐ Probably not	☐ Not sure	☐ Probably yes	☐ Definitely yes
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6. What would make the billing portal easier or more useful?

Optional comments (maximum 500 characters)
--

(Prototype only: this form does not transmit or store responses. A production questionnaire should include the approved privacy notice, retention period and contact details.)

Submit feedback

Prototype notice: This is a fictional customer questionnaire for usability testing. No response is sent to IDV or any external system.

Billing page usage: 2025 vs 2026

Compare customer adoption and portal activity across the two years.

2025

2026

Synthetic prototype data: All customer names and usage figures are fictional. The 50% increase shown below is a designed scenario requested for the mock-up, not a claim about actual TÜV usage.

Customers using the billing page in 2025

10

Baseline year

+50%

customer adoption

Customers using the billing page in 2026

15

5 additional customers

Selected year

2026

Use year buttons to switch

Customers

15

+50% vs 2025

Portal visits

176

+72.3% vs 2025

Avg. time to check data

1m 59s

32 seconds faster

Successful checks

72%

+14 percentage points

Year-over-year usage indicators

Customers

10 → 15

+50.0%

Portal visits

102 → 176

+72.5%

Invoice downloads

61 → 109

+78.7%

Project filter uses

47 → 88

+87.2%

Email-link entries

34 → 71

+108.8%

Customer detail for 2026

Customer	Portal visits	Avg. time to check data	Invoice downloads	Project filters
Nordic Manufacturing Synthetic customer	15	2m 10s	9	8
Baltic Energy Solutions Synthetic customer	12	1m 56s	7	6
Central Automotive Synthetic customer	18	2m 19s	11	9
Silecia Industrial Synthetic customer	10	1m 48s	6	5
Viola Food Tech Synthetic customer	8	1m 41s	5	4
Alpine Components Synthetic customer	14	2m 04s	9	7

Self-Service Portal Impact Report

Volume Down, Satisfaction Up

• Total Email Volume Aging

2025: 300 tickets
2026: 150 tickets

-50%
YoY



2026: 150 tickets



Manual inquiries reduced by half

• Customer Satisfaction Aging

2025: 96 / 100
2026: 98.5 / 100

+2.5 pts

Customer experience improved



+2.5 pts
YoY



Customer experience improved

Conclusion:

Self-service portal reduces manual workload while improving satisfaction.
portal reduces workload while improving satisfaction.